



GWANDA STATE UNIVERSITY

**FACULTY OF NATURAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT &
AGRICULTURE**

**DEPARTMENT OF GEOGRAPHY AND ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE
RESOURCE MANAGEMENT**

NGE 2201

Main Examination Paper

September 2024

This examination paper consists of 2 pages

Time Allowed: 3 hours

Examiner's Name: Mr. T. Musisi

INSTRUCTIONS

1. Answer any **FOUR** questions
2. Each question carries 25 marks.
3. Credit will be given to answers that are clear, illustrated, concise, and grammatically well-constructed.

1. Compare and contrast the pre-colonial and post-colonial policies on sustainable management of natural resources in Zimbabwe. [25]
2. Assess the strategies that can be implemented to prevent the extinction of endangered and rare animal species in Zimbabwe. [25]
3. Explore the main types of economic instruments used in the conservation of natural resources. [25]
4. “Most countries prefer using the non-renewable sources of energy to renewable sources of energy.” Discuss. [25]
- 5 a. Explain the principles and benefits of community-based natural resources management. [10]

b. Evaluate the key challenges faced by community-based natural resources management initiatives and how they can be addressed. [15]
6. Critically examine the contention that wildlife is a powerful force for rural development in Zimbabwe. [25]

THE END