



GWANDA STATE UNIVERSITY

FACULTY OF NATURAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT & AGRICULTURE

DEPARTMENT OF GEOGRAPHY AND ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY AND MANAGEMENT

NGE 2101

Main Examination Paper

September 2024

This examination paper consists of 2 pages

Time Allowed: 3 hours

Examiner's Name: Mr. T. Musisi

INSTRUCTIONS

1. Answer any **FOUR** questions
2. Each question carries 25 marks.
3. Credit will be given to answers that are clear, illustrated, concise, and grammatically well-constructed.

1. Outline the evolution of environmental policy in Zimbabwe. [25]
2. To what extent has environmental policy implementation been successful in Zimbabwe? [25]
3. Explore the main tenets of the following models of environmental policy formulation:
 - a. Political Systems Model. [5]
 - b. The Elite/Mass Model. [5]
 - c. The Group Model. [5]
 - d. Institutionalism. [5]
 - e. The Incrementalist Model. [5]
4. “Environmental policy is an offshoot of public policy.” Discuss. [25]
5. Critically discuss the contention that land degradation in Zimbabwe cannot be dealt with adequately without looking at the colonial past. [25]
6. Examine the effectiveness of Life Cycle Assessment (LCA) as an environmental management tool. [25]

THE END