



GWANDA STATE UNIVERSITY
FACULTY OF NATURAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT AND
AGRICULTURE
DEPARTMENT OF GEOGRAPHY AND ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

INDUSTRIAL GEOGRAPHY

NGE2106

Examination Paper

September 2024

This examination paper consists of 2 pages

Time Allowed: 3 hours

INSTRUCTIONS

1. Answer any **four** questions.
2. Each question carries 25 marks.
3. Credit will be given to answers that are clear, illustrated, concise, and grammatically well-constructed.

1. Critically analyze the multifaceted role of multinational corporations (MNCs) in shaping the global geography of industrial production. [25 marks]
2. Analyze the implications of industrial spaces in regional development and sustainability. [25 marks]
3. Assess the role of various stakeholders in the formation and evolution of industrial agglomerations. [25 marks]
4. Critically discuss the key drivers, processes, and implications of industrial offshoring, outsourcing, and the rise of global value chains. [25 marks]
5. Evaluate how advancements in transportation and logistics technologies have influenced the geography of industrial activities. [25 marks]
6. Critically evaluate the role of government policies and interventions in addressing the challenges of industrial decline. [25 marks]

END OF PAPER