



**GWANDA STATE UNIVERSITY**  
**FACULTY OF LIFE & MINING ENGINEERING SCIENCES**  
**PEACE, LEADERSHIP, AND CONFLICT TRANSFORMATION**  
**(CTL 1101)**  
**EXAMINATION**

**FIRST SEMESTER: Final Main Examination Paper**

**NOV/DEC 2019**

THIS EXAMINATION PAPER CONSISTS OF 2 PAGES

**Time Allowed: 3 HOURS**  
**Total Marks: 100**  
**Special Requirements: NONE**  
**Examiner's Name: MR. M. NCUBE**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

**SECTION A: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS**

**SECTION B: SELECT ANY TWO QUESTIONS**

TOTAL MARKS PER QUESTION: IN SQUARE BRACKETS	[ ]
PART-MARKS IN ROUND BRACKETS	( )

This paper consists of **SIX** questions.

**MARK ALLOCATION**

QUESTION	MARKS
ALL QUESTIONS CARRY 20 MARKS EACH	20
<b>TOTAL ATTAINABLE MARKS</b>	<b>100</b>

## SECTION A: COMPULSORY-ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS

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1. **THE ETYMOLOGY OF CONFLICT & PLC CONCEPTS:** [20].
- a) Confligere is a Latin word from which conflict derives. Trace the etymology of conflict with examples (6).
- b) Galtung (1969) defined peace as the absence of war or violence in all its forms. Unpack violence whose absence amounts to peace (8).
- c) Define and explain ethnocentrism as a cause of violence/war with examples (6).
- 2a) Write short notes on Peace, Leadership & Conflict Transformation concepts: [10].
- i) Victim-Offender Mediation (4)
- ii) Family/Community Group Conferencing (3)
- iii) Peace-Making Community Sentencing Circles (3)
- b) Distinguish conflict resolution from conflict transformation with examples [10].
3. **PHILOSOPHY OF NON-VIOLENCE:**
- a) Outline the principles of non-violence philosophy by Martin Luther King [10].
- b) Using the philosophy of non-violence show how university's management-students conflicts can be transformed to peace relations [10].

## SECTION B: CHOOSE TWO QUESTIONS

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### THEORIES OF CONFLICT, CULTURE AND CONFLICT NEXUS

4. "Ethnocentrism best explains the occurrence of genocide". Using conflict examples of your choice outline how genocides occur [20].
5. "Frustration Aggression Theory (FAT) asserts human beings are goal oriented organisms". Apply the theory to South Africa's Marikana Massacre of 2012 [20].
6. **CULTURE, CONFLICT AND JUSTICE NEXUS** [20].
- a) Culture as an important component of Social Learning Theory by Albert Bandura (1955) is at the root of many conflicts. Show how culture, through Social Learning causes conflict using violence against foreigners in South Africa [10].
- b) Retributive Justice views conflict and crime as mere breaking of the law. Explain the inadequacies of this approach to justice delivery [10].

**END OF EXAMINATION**

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